

# Let's Get Ready to learn about



Fine Motor Skills

### PENCIL GRIPS

Holding the pencil correctly is difficult for preschoolers. Begin early, as soon as your child is interested in using a crayon.

#### WHAT IS THE CORRECT PENCIL GRIP?

1) Tripod grip - pinch with thumb and pointer finger, pencil rests on middle finger.



2) Quadropad Grip - pinch with thumb and pointer finger/middle finger together.

#### Pencil rests on the ring finger.



#### WAYS TO IMPROVE PENCIL GRIP

Start with little broken pieces of crayon or chalk because children naturally hold them with their fingertips.

### PARENT

### TIPS

- Set a time to write, draw, and colour for 15 minutes each day. Correct your child's grip, if necessary, during this time.
- Allow your child to use a paint set and painting easel.
- When colouring, encourage your child to outline boundaries first and colour with little strokes, using a back and forth motion in one direction.
- When cutting, hold scissors in a thumbs up position. Encourage movement of the paper, not the scissors.
- Encourage your child to use silverware properly.
- All your child to button and unbutton his/her clothing while dressing and undressing.



## **SKILLS CHECKLIST**

By kindergarten, your child should be able to:

- Hold scissors correctly in a thumbs up position
- Use blocks to build
- Cut simple shapes
- Spread glue with a glue stick
- Draw a person with four or more body parts
- Copy simple shapes (X, square)
- Dress and undress self independently

- Print some letters, such as letters in name (work on printing name using a capital letter followed by lower case letters)
- Use the same hand, without switching, during a drawing, colouring or printing activity
- Put together simple puzzles
- String small beads
- Independently button and unbutton, zip and unzip

Build with blocks and Lego

Pick things up with tweezers

# FUN ACTIVITIES TO EXPLORE

- String beads
- Tear newspaper
- Spray with a spray bottle
- Use an eye dropper
- Draw/write on a chalkboard
- Use small screw driver
- Draw with sidewalk chalk
- Lacing and sewing activities Play connect the dots
- Use hole punchers
  - Use clothespins
  - Finger paint with shaving cream
- Put paper clips on a piece of paper as fast as possible

Recommended Websites: www.donnayoung.org www.lwtears.com www.teach-nology.com www.starfall.com www.abcya.com Recommended Books: Fine Motor Fun by Sherill B. Flora Key Education Publishing Company LLC Minneapolis, Minesota

TO LEARN MORE ABOUT GYPSD'S EARLY LEARNING PROGRAMS, PLEASE CONTACT: Learning Services 780-723-4471

"Fine motor skills are movements of the small muscles in the fingers and hands. Development of fine motor skills is an important focus for early learning programs".